Composing/ Writing Process Students use skills to write, draft, revise, edit, and proofread.	below 161 My dad rides a bike. Which two words can we put in the blank to make the sentence more interesting? 1. blue hat 2. gold car 3. good, soft ✓ 4. new, green	161–170 Which of the following would be a subheading in an outline about cars? ✓1. tires 2. boots 3. sunflowers 4. cats	 171–180 Which is a complete sentence? 1. Down the street. 2. The dog. ✓ 3. The dog ran. 4. Dog the street. 	You are writing about a vacation you just had. How will you write it so the reader can picture what you saw? 1. I read comic books in the car as we drove. ✓ 2. The mountains were high and white with snow. 3. We ate a lot of good stuff and saw many things. 4. The highway was bumpy, and I got sick.	Read the sentence. Since Amy forgot her books, she returned home, which caused her to be late for school. Which is another way to write this sentence? 1. Amy forgot her books since she returned home, which caused her to be late for school. J. Amy returned home since she forgot her books, which caused her to be late for school. 3. Amy forgot her school since she returned home, which caused her to be late for books. 4. Amy forgot her home which caused her to be late for school, since she returned her books.	Read the sentence. She loved <u>War and Peace</u> the most of all the books she owned. Which shows another way to revise this sentence so that the meaning is clear and unchanged? ✓ 1. Of all the books she owned, she loved <u>War and Peace</u> the most. 2. <u>War and Peace</u> the most of all the books she owned, she loved. 3. She owned <u>War and Peace</u> the most of all the books she loved. 4. Of all the books she owned, the most <u>War and Peace</u> she loved.	Your class just finished studying about rivers. Your teacher has assigned you to write a research paper that further explores rivers. Which of the following would be the best research question? 1. What is your favorite river? ✓ 2. How are the Nile and Amazon rivers different? 3. Where is the world's longest river? 4. How many times has the Nile River flooded?	Proofread the sentence. The boy rode on his bike and races down the street. Which kind of error is in the sentence? 1. sentence fragment 2. run-on sentence 3. nonparallel construction ✓ 4. faulty tense change	The purpose of a thesis statement is to 1. entertain the audience. 2. support the topic with examples, quotations, and facts. 3. provide background information on the topic. ✓ 4. announce the main idea of the paper.
Composition Structure Students work with sentences and paragraphs, use the correct form for their writing, and understand composition forms.	Read the sentence. Once there was a little elf who wanted to fly. This sentence might be used to 1. tell about something you saw last night. ✓ 2. begin a funny make-believe story. 3. thank Aunt Mary for a birthday present. 4. tell about a trip to a farm.	Read the poem. "Time to go," my father said. "Everyone get out of" Which word will best finish the poem? 1. red J2. bed 3. school 4. town	Read the sentences. You are invited to a birthday party for Jesse. It will be held at 1402 Pine Street from 2 - 4 PM on Wednesday, June 25th. These sentences would be used to write a 1. fairy tale. J 2. party invitation. 3. letter. 4. book report.	Read the passage. Soft gray clouds roll in Large raindrops fall from the dark sky White shells wash in with the waves While rain pounds the surf. Which genre is this passage? 1. short story 2. poem 3. nonfiction 4. autobiography	How would you develop an idea into a poem? 1. State the idea and give examples or definitions. ✓ 2. Use words in rhythmic patterns to create images. 3. Tell what happened in the order it happened. 4. State your opinion and support it with facts or reasons.	If you write about the marsupials of Australia, which would you probably write? 1. a formal essay 2. an informal essay 3. a movie review 1. 4. a research report	These sentences form a paragraph. Which is the topic sentence? 1. Painting the window frames will take twice as much time as painting the walls. 2. A good brush and an extension ladder are necessary. ✓ 3. The most time-consuming job in painting a house is painting the trim. 4. The person who thinks the job is half done when the walls are finished is in for a surprise.	What does the conclusion to a report do? 1. states what you plan to discuss in the writing 2. lists the sources used 3. focuses upon a specific supporting detail ✓ 4. leaves the reader with a clear understanding of the report	 Which of these sentences has correct parallel structure? Susan likes baking chocolate chip cookies, to read, and visiting with her friends. Ron selected a hamburger, fries, and had a chocolate milkshake for lunch today. Andrea walks to school every day, rides her bike, and plays with her puppy. Sarah says her family is wonderful, she enjoys her job, and that she is very happy.
Basic Grammar and Usage Students show understanding of basic sentence patterns, phrases and clauses, word forms, verb tenses, subject-verb agreement, and pronounantecedent agreement.	Choose the missing word. The dog in the house. 1. am ✓ 2. is 3. are 4. were	Choose the correct pronoun for the sentence. forgot to bring my book. 1. me 2. Carlos 3. him	Choose the best words to complete the sentence. Greg is his father, George. 1. tallest than 2. taller from	The student wrote a report Abraham Lincoln, our 16th president. Which preposition would best complete the prepositional phrase? 1. in 2. from ✓ 3. about 4. with	Choose the missing word. The sun seems to rise each day than it did the day before. 1. early 2. more early ✓ 3. earlier 4. most early	Which one of the sentences is written in past tense? 1. The students must read Chapter 2 for homework. ✓ 2. I read the end of the novel last night. 3. I have been reading a novel a week. 4. Greg seems to be making progress.	 Which sentence is <u>not</u> correct? ✓ 1. The hike took us the most farthest we had been from camp. 2. This project required less work than anyone had anticipated. 3. The patient said she felt worse in the morning than at night. 4. We will have to walk further than we were told. 	Which of the following is <u>not</u> an adverbial clause? 1. after we went to the movie ✓ 2. after school last night 3. after we climbed the mountain 4. after we completed our unit exam	 Which sentence shows clear pronoun-antecedent agreement? 1. We unpacked our books from the boxes and then returned them to the office. 2. As soon as the monkeys left their cages, the janitors cleaned them. 3. Right after the principal sent letters to the teachers, she became alarmed. ✓ 4. The students and teachers left the building when the fire alarm sounded in their ears.
Punctuation Students understand appropriate end punctuation, comma usage, and other forms of punctuation.	Read the words. Do flowers bloom in the spring Which mark(s) will punctuate the words correctly? 1. , 2. "" 3. ' 4 4. ?	Which sentence uses the period correctly? 1. We plant seeds in our garden 2. We plant. seeds in our garden 3. We plant seeds. in our garden 4. We plant seeds in our garden.	Read the sentence. Yesterday was June 23 2004. Which punctuation mark is missing in the sentence? 1 2. ? 3. , 4. !	Identify the sentence that correctly uses quotation marks. J 1. Mom said, "Go clean your room." 2. "What's that? I asked." 3. "Mr. Ramirez said, Get in the car." 4. "Dad," I asked, "can I feed the fish?	Which sentence is punctuated correctly? 1. No yesterday, the weather was clear and sunny. ✓ 2. No, yesterday the weather was clear and sunny. 3. No yesterday the weather was clear, and sunny. 4. No yesterday the weather, was clear and sunny.	 Which sentence uses the comma correctly? Richard Joel, and Rita are all coming to my house after school. We are going to the park to play, basketball. Sherry and, Amanda will meet us there. ✓ 4. That will make six, counting me, for two three-person teams. 	 Which sentence is punctuated correctly? ✓ 1. "Waldo, you must come inside now," called his mother. "Dinner is ready." 2. "Waldo, you must come inside now called his mother Dinner is ready." 3. "Waldo, you must come inside now" called his mother, "Dinner is ready." 4. "Waldo, you must come inside now," called his mother "Dinner is ready." 	 Which sentence is punctuated correctly? 1. Pilar watch out for the bees in the garden. 2. It seems to us, Mr. Jones that the trip should be canceled. 3. What are you going to do after practice tonight Tom? ✓ 4. If you ask me, Lorraine, this phone book is outdated. 	Which sentence is correctly punctuated? 1. On Thursday Kathy does volunteer work, reading to children, shelving books, and contacting parents. 2. On Thursday, Kathy does volunteer work, reading to children, shelving books, and contacting parents. 3. On Thursday Kathy does volunteer work; reading to children, shelving books, and contacting parents. ✓ 4. On Thursday Kathy does volunteer work: reading to children, shelving books, and contacting parents.
Capitalization Students can use beginning capitalization, can properly capitalize proper nouns and adjectives, and can use other forms of punctuation.	Which sentence has the capital letter in the right place? 1. my Mom ran to the school. 2. my mom ran to the School. 3. my mom Ran to the school. ✓ 4. My mom ran to the school.	Read the sentence. My teacher gave the note to mrs. Begay to take home. Which word needs a capital letter? 1. teacher 2. note 3. mrs. 4. home	Read the sentence. uncle bob helped me build a tree house. Which underlined word or words should be capitalized? ✓ 1. uncle bob 2. helped 3. build 4. tree house	Which book title is capitalized correctly? ✓ 1. The Fastest Runner 2. the Fastest Runner 3. the fastest runner 4. The fastest Runner	Read the sentence. Famous african artists' paintings were displayed along with native american wall hangings in the museum. Which words should be capitalized? 1. african, native, museum J 2. african, native, american 3. artists', native, american 4. artists', american, museum	Which sentence has the words capitalized correctly? 1. He said, "The Tide is Coming In." 2. He said, "The Tide is coming In." 3. He said, "the tide is coming in." ✓ 4. He said, "The tide is coming in."	Which title is capitalized correctly? 1. The Legend Of Sleepy Hollow 2. Stopping by the woods on a snowy evening 3. The Blind Men and The Elephant	Which sentence is <u>not</u> capitalized correctly? 1. Who is the present director of the FBI? 2. My grandmother told me about life during the Depression. 3. We climbed Pikes Peak one summer. ✓ 4. The ship was traveling Southeast at ten knots.	In which sentence should the underlined word <u>not</u> be capitalized? 1. Veronica likes to drink <u>English</u> tea with sugar. ✓ 2. Jeri's favorite subject is <u>Geometry</u> . 3. Fred asked, " <u>When</u> do we eat lunch?" 4. Chard <u>Island</u> is a vacation resort in the Atlantic Ocean.